

**Attempt all questions.****Group A****(10 x 2 = 20)**

1. Define one-to-one and onto functions with suitable examples.
2. Show by integral test that the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{x^p}$ , converges if  $p > 1$ .
3. Test the convergence of the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \frac{1}{x^2}$
4. Find the focus and the directrix of the parabola  $y^2 = 10x$ .
5. Find the point where the line  $X = \frac{8}{3} + 2t$ ,  $y = -2t$ ,  $z = 1 + t$  intersects the plane  $3x + 2y + 6z = 6$ .
6. Find a spherical coordinate equation for the sphere  $X^2 + y^2 + (z-1)^2 = 1$ .
7. Find the area of the region R bounded by  $y = x$  and  $y = x^2$  in the first quadrant by using double integrals.
8. Define Jacobian determinant for  $X = g(u, v, w)$ ,  $y = h(u, v, w)$ ,  $z = k(u, v, w)$ .
9. Find the extreme values of  $f(x, y) = x^2 + y^2$ .
10. Define partial differential equations of the second order with suitable examples.

**Group B****(5 x 4 = 20)**Source: [www.csitnepal.com](http://www.csitnepal.com)

11. State Rolle's Theorem for a differential function. Support with examples that the hypothesis of theorem are essential to hold the theorem.
12. Test if the following series converges
  - (a)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{2^n}$
  - (b)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n}{x^2}$
13. Obtain the polar equations for circles through the origin centered on the x – and y – axis and radius a.
14. Show that the function  $f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2xy}{x^2+y^2}, & (x,y) \neq (0,0) \\ 0, & (x,y) = 0 \end{cases}$  is continuous at every point except the origin.
15. Find the solution of the equation  $\frac{\partial^2 y}{\partial x^2} - \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = x - y$ .

### Group C

(5 x 8 = 40)

16. Find the area of the region enclosed by the parabola  $y = 2 - x^2$  and the line  $y = -x$ .

OR

Evaluate the integrals

- (a)  $\int_0^3 \frac{dx}{(x-1)^{2/3}}$
- (b)  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$
17. Define a curvature of a space curve. Find the curvature for the helix  $r(t) = (a \cos t)\mathbf{i} + (a \sin t)\mathbf{j} + btk$  ( $a, b \geq 0, a^2 + b^2 \neq 0$ ).
18. Find the volume of the region D enclosed by the surfaces  $z = x^2 + 3y^2$  and  $z = 8 - x^2 - y^2$ .
19. Find the maximum and minimum values of the function  $f(x,y) = 3x + 4y$  on the circle  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ .

OR

State the conditions of second derivative test for local extreme values. Find the local extreme values of the function  $f(x,y) = x^2 + xy + y^2 + 3x - 3y + 4$ .

20. Define one- dimensional wave equation and one-dimensional heat equations with initial conditions. Derive solution of any one of them.